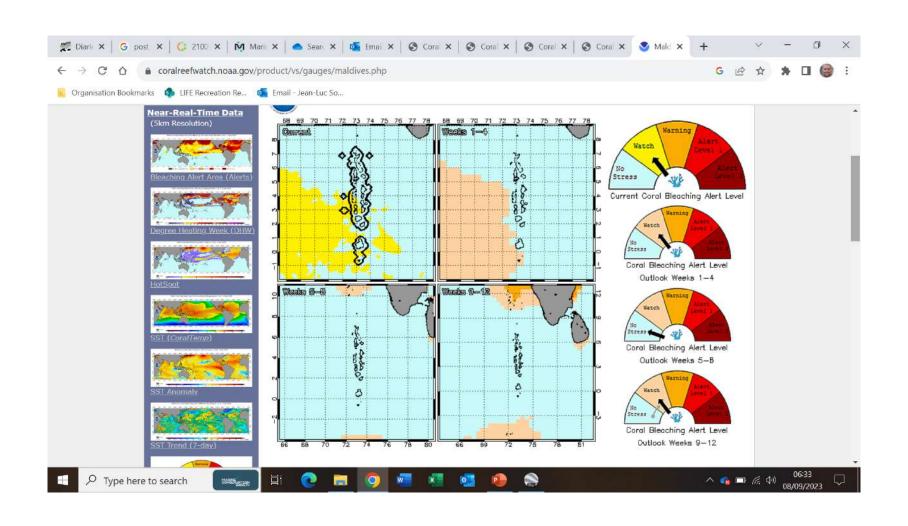
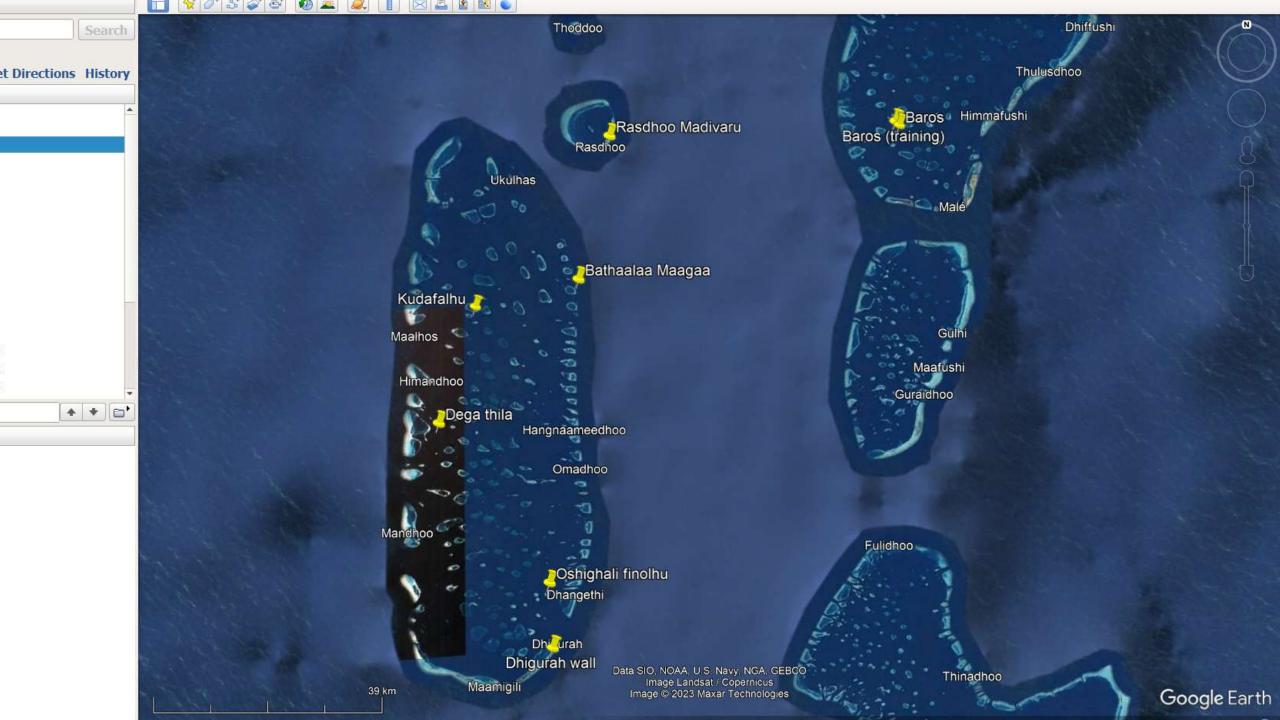
# Expedition 2023



A hint of what's to come...

#### 2023-2024 El Nino







#### What's the reef like?

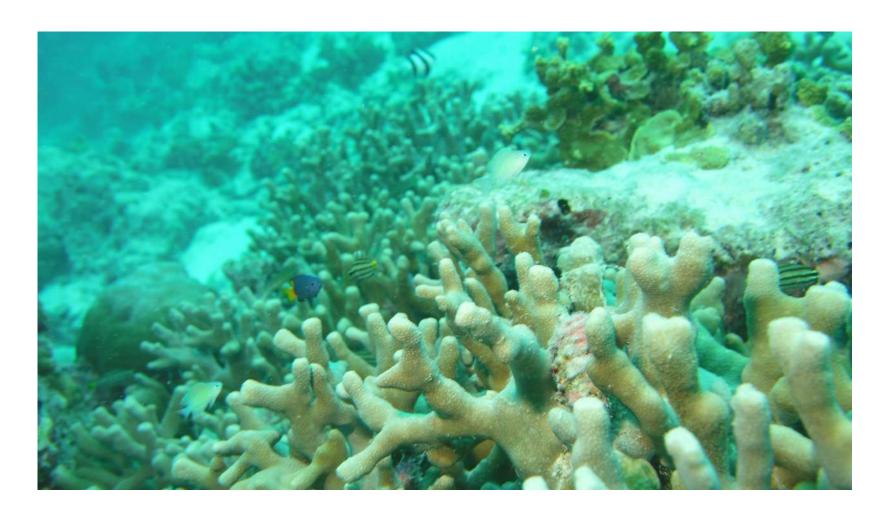


## Whats the reef like?



# Signs of change?





#### Rasdhoo – same as it ever was?



### Kuda falhu – back from the brink?





# From this in 2011-15



# Signs of hope (see blog)





# Dega thila – going downhill



# ...although, looking deeper (at 15m)



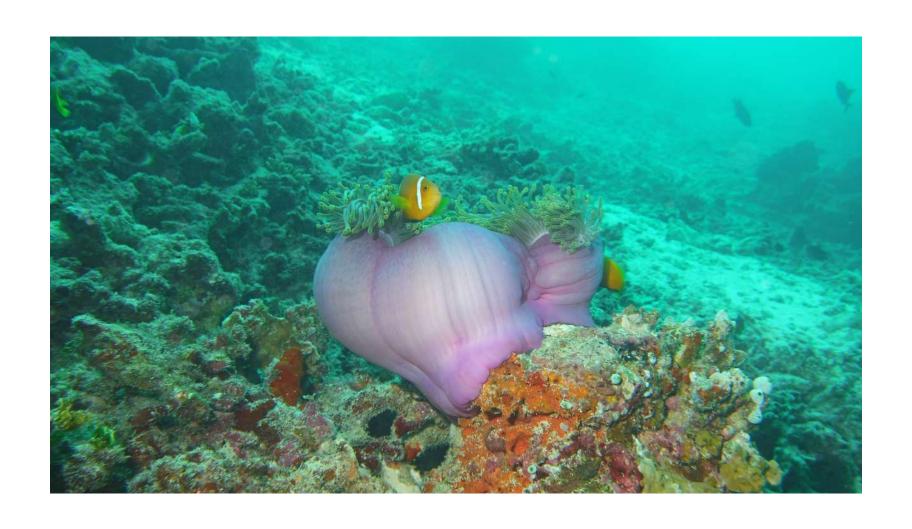
# Bleaching resilient species — are they being attacked?



# Dhigurah Wall – back to bathaalaa / Rasdhoo



# Oshighali finolhu

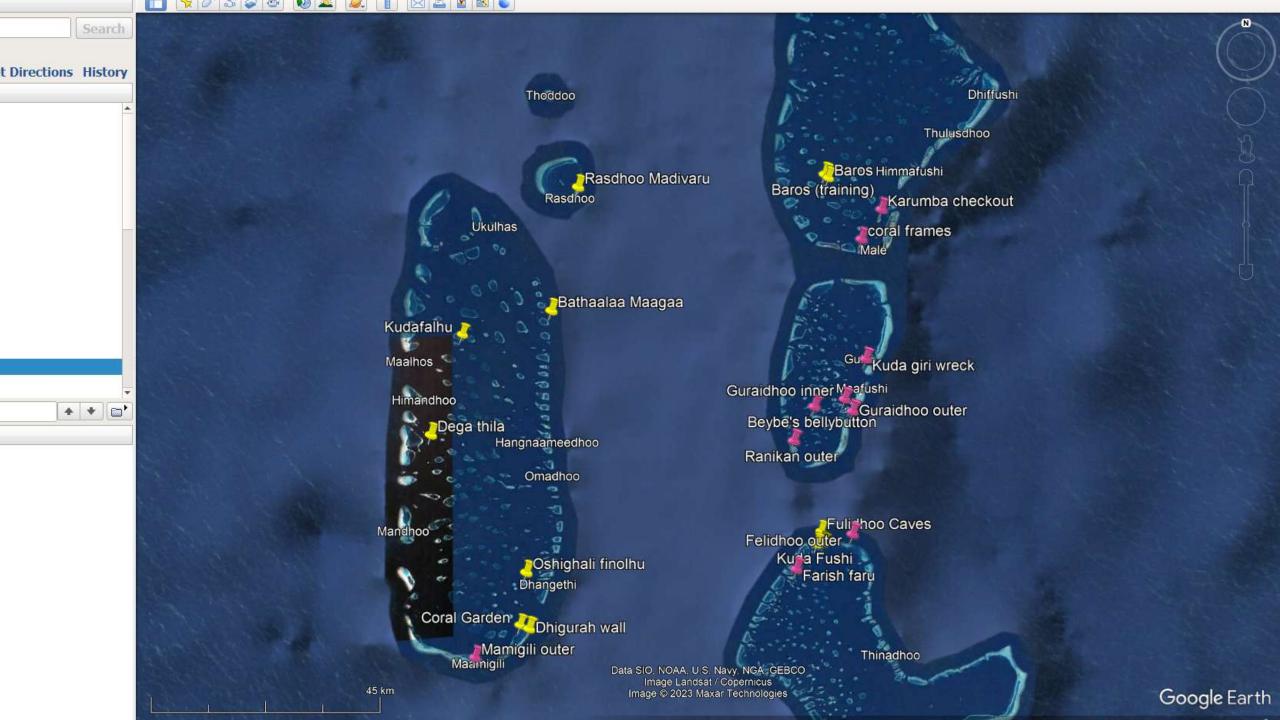


### Prognosis

• 6 sites = 4,800m square metres surveyed

• Maldives is 21,370km<sup>2</sup>

• 21,370,000,000. So we covered 0.0000002% of the area of the Maldives!



#### But we know what's resilient



#### We know what's not



Images

ahour

Click on species authorities and references for relevant details. Click on main image for full screen. Scroll through selected species using the scroll

Habitat: Upper reef slopes and outer reef flats.

Abundance: One of the most abundant corals of exposed outer reef slopes of much of the western Pacific.

Similar Species: See Acropora cytherea, A. tanegashimensis and A.

Taxonomic Note: A species complex.

spicifera.

Taxonomic References: Wallace (1978); Veron and Wallace (1984);



## We know what's adaptable





755 / 831

Back to full species list 831 species

#### Summary

Distribution

#### Images

Click on species authorities and references for relevant details. Click on main image for full screen. Scroll through selected species using the scroll above

(Forskål, 1775)

Characters: Colonies are submassive, encrusting or form contorted anastomosing branches, and are commonly over 5 metres across. Corallites are separated into groups by ridges which characteristically converge towards each other forming flame-shaped patterns.

Colour: Pale cream, yellow or dark bluish-brown, often with pale branch tips. Sometimes brightly coloured in shallow water.

Similar Species: Porites rus can be confused with Montipora underwater. Closest to P. monticulosa. See also P. deformis, P. cumulatus and P. ornata, all of which have small corallites.

Habitat: Shallow reef environments.

Abundance: Common and may be a dominant species in a wide range of habitats.

Taxonomic Note: A species complex which is likely to be divisible into several cryptic species. The species irregularis has been used with three related genera, Porites, Napopora and Synaraea. Porites irregularis Verrill Link, 1807







Porites rus Forming a cluster of branches. GREAT BARRIER REEF, AUSTRALIA Photograph: Charlie

# Logistics





# Repeat, but not without change of planning

- Distance
- Weather
- Current
- Which shoulder
- SMB positioning
- Dive teams
- Broken tapes
- Broken slates
- Data entry
- repeat

